

# **MHI's Manufacturing Techniques applied to ITER Toroidal Field Coil Structure**

***- to achieve Large-size Structures with High  
Accuracy and Nuclear-base Quality -***

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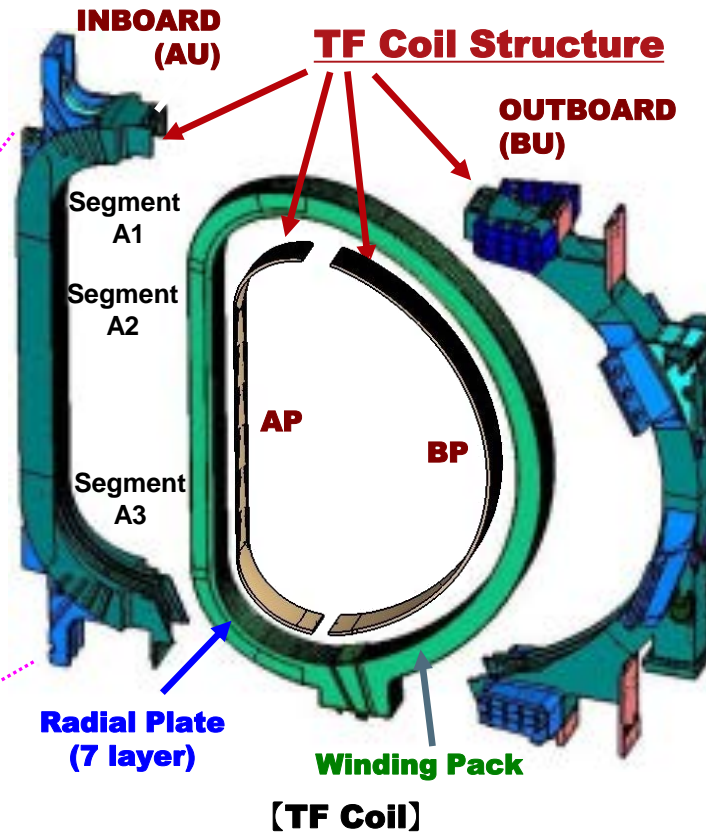
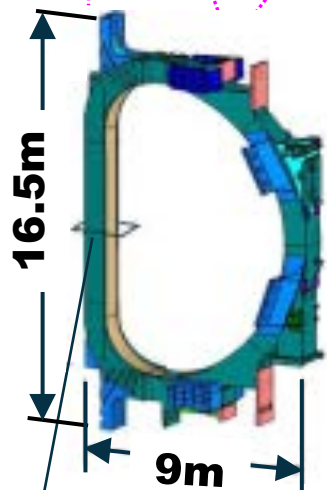
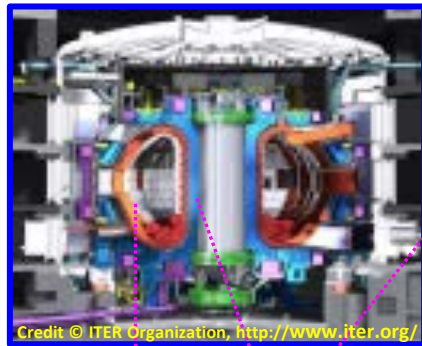
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# Contents

- ◆ **Feature of ITER Toroidal Field Coil**
- ◆ **Manufacturing Status**
- ◆ **Manufacturing Technologies for TFC Structure**
- ◆ **Future of Manufacturing Technologies**



# Feature of ITER Toroidal Field Coil



## Specifications of TFC

- **Unit : 18 sets + 1 Spare**
- **Operation Temp. : 4.2K (-269°C)**
- **Material : Stainless steel for Cryogenic (JJ1, Type316LNH/LNM/LNL)**

## Coil Structure

- **Profile : Complex & severe tolerance  $\pm 2\text{mm}$  (IB)**
- **Required severe dimensional control during welding**

## Winding Pack

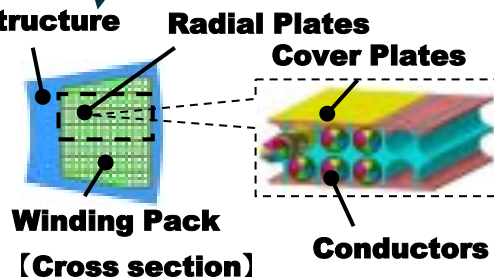
- **Conductor :  $\text{Nb}_3\text{Sn}$**
- **Wind & React :  $650 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$**
- **Tolerance : Max. 8mm/Length (appx.35m/ 1turn)**

## Radial Plate

- **Flatness/ Profile : Within 1mm**
- **Required severe control of deformation due to welding and machining**

## Final assembly

- **Conductor position : within  $\pm 1\text{mm}$**
- **Flatness after closure weld : within 0.4mm**



Figures : Courtesy by QST, National Institutes for Quantum and Radiological Science and Technology

# TFC Manufacturing Status in MHI

## ■ TF Coil Structure ~19 Inboards (AU/AP)

5 units : Completed

11 units : Final Assembly/Machining

3 Units : Segment Assembly



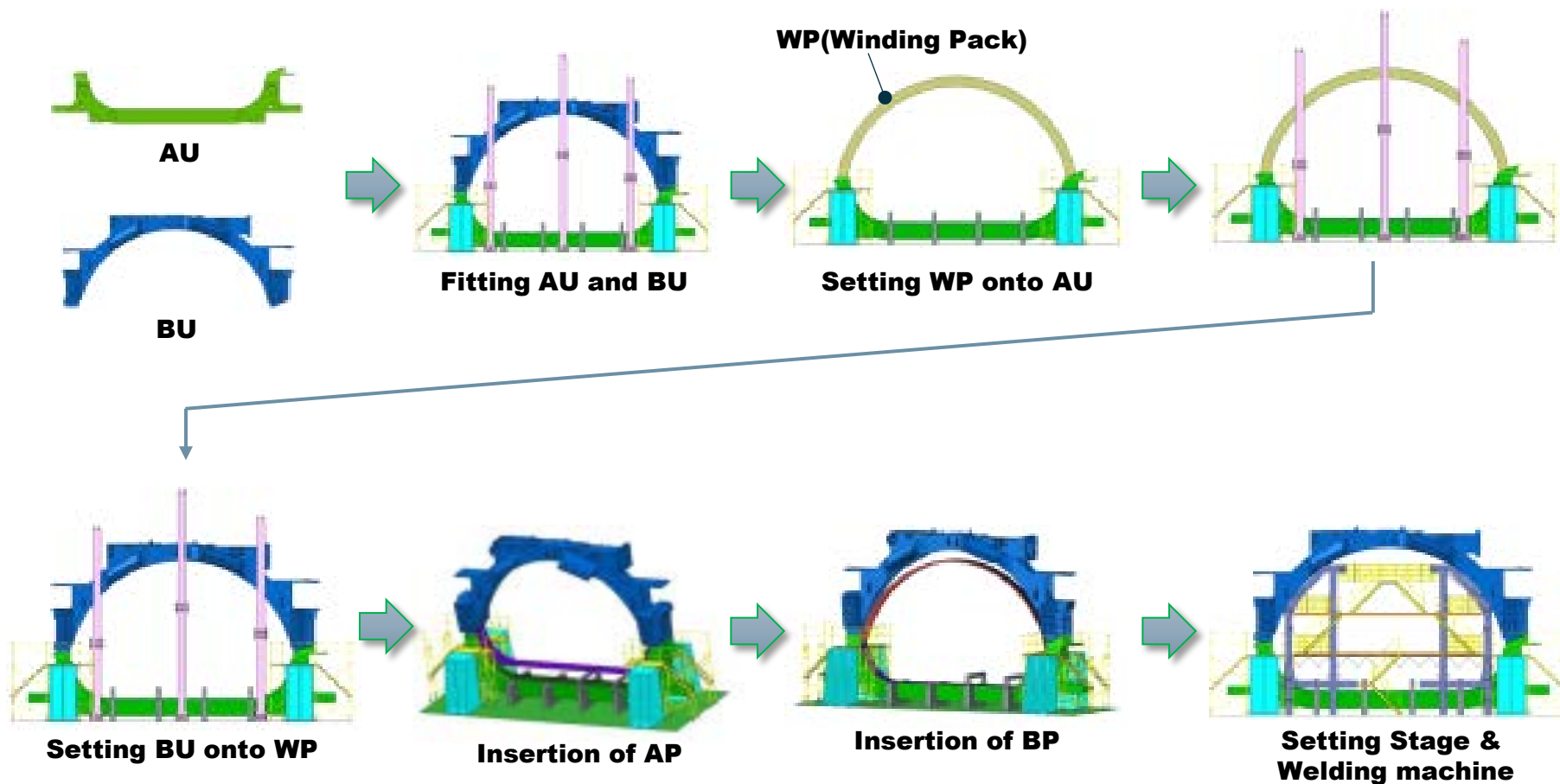
## ■ TF Coil Winding Packs + Integration of AU&BU ~5 Units

2units : WP final completed、Integration under preparation

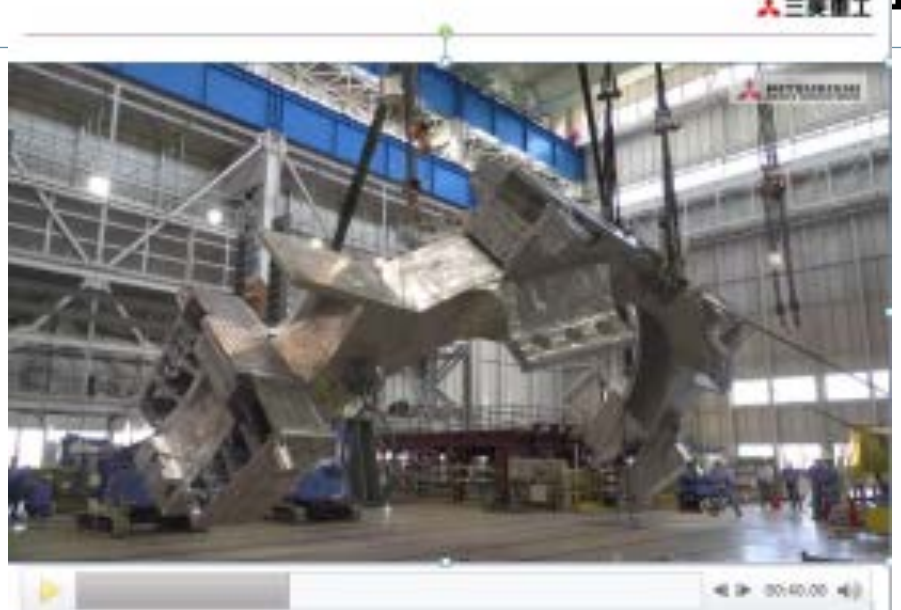
1 unit : WP final under preparation

2 unit : DP manufacturing

# Integration of TFC structure and Winding Pack





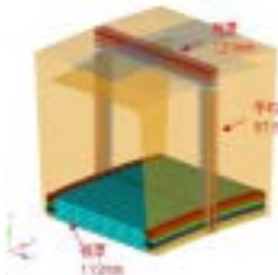


(Video ~ 2min)



# TF Coil Structure – Segment Welding & Integration

## ● Optimizing welding condition by FEM Analysis + scale testing



板厚  
mm  
横収縮S  
mm  
角変形2θ  
rad  
縦収縮力  
kN

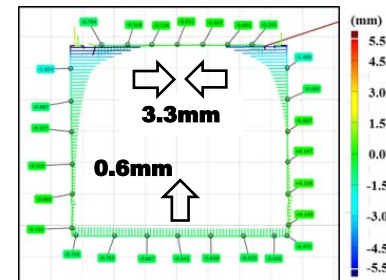
板厚  
mm  
横収縮S  
mm  
角変形2θ  
rad  
縦収縮力  
kN

Strain measurement by plate samples

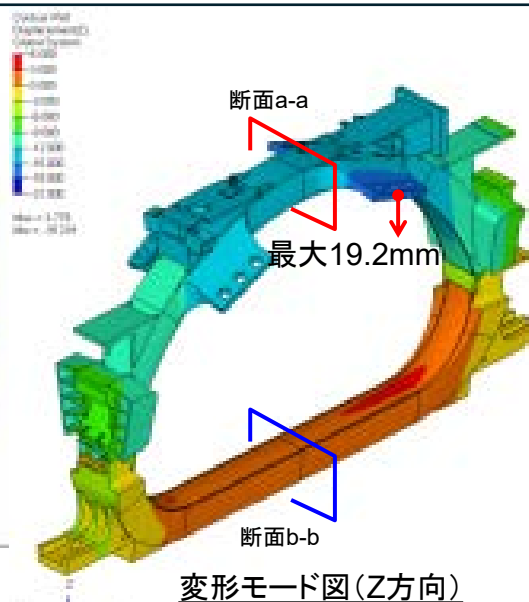
AU-BU		AP-BP	
側板	底板	側板	底板
補正	補正	補正	補正
4.71	4.97	4.92	4.92
0.058	0.060	0.059	0.059
5290	7255	6832	6832

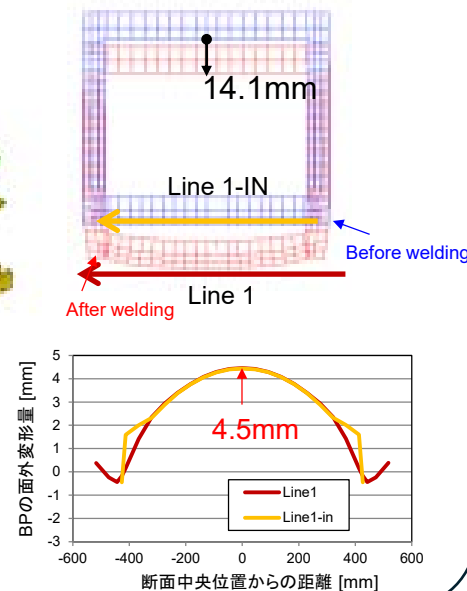
AU-AP	
側板	底板
補正	補正
2.02	2.02
0.052	0.052
4829	4829



1/3 scale testing for welding deformation

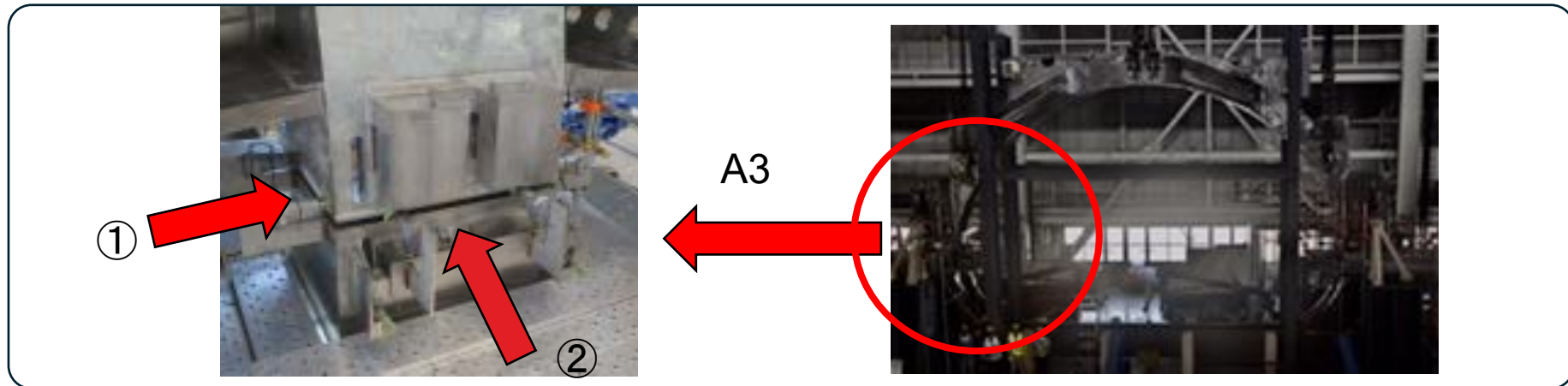


Full scale testing for weld/machine deformation

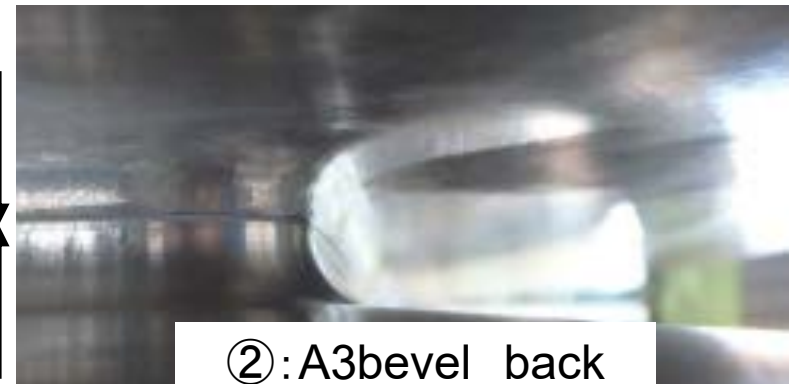
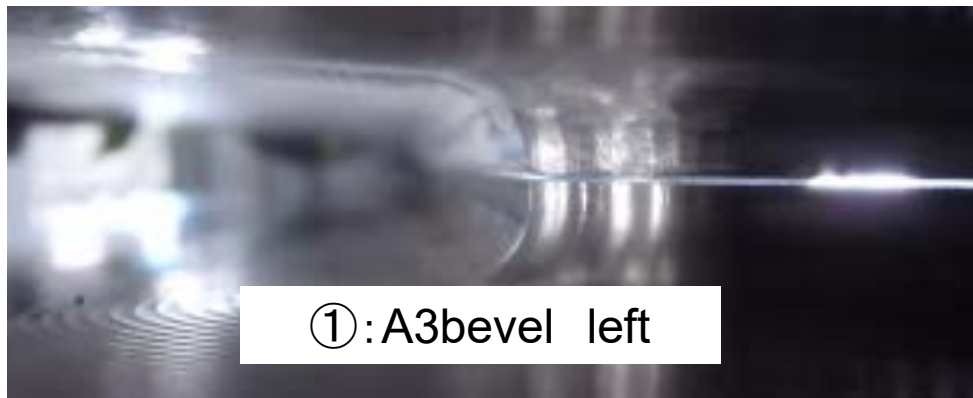


# TF Coil Structure Integration Fitting Test

- Vertical Fitting Test – First of a Kind
- Bevel clearance  $0.5 \pm 0.5 \text{ mm}$ 、gap  $\pm 0.5 \text{ mm}$  (side) /  $\pm 1.4 \text{ mm}$  (back)  $\Rightarrow$  Integration under prep from 12/M



0.5±0.5mm以内





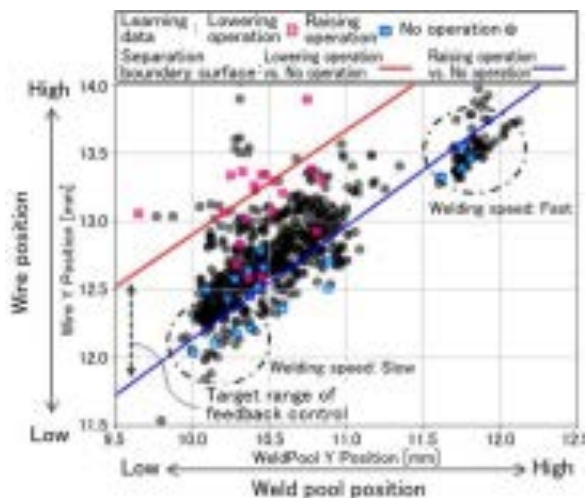
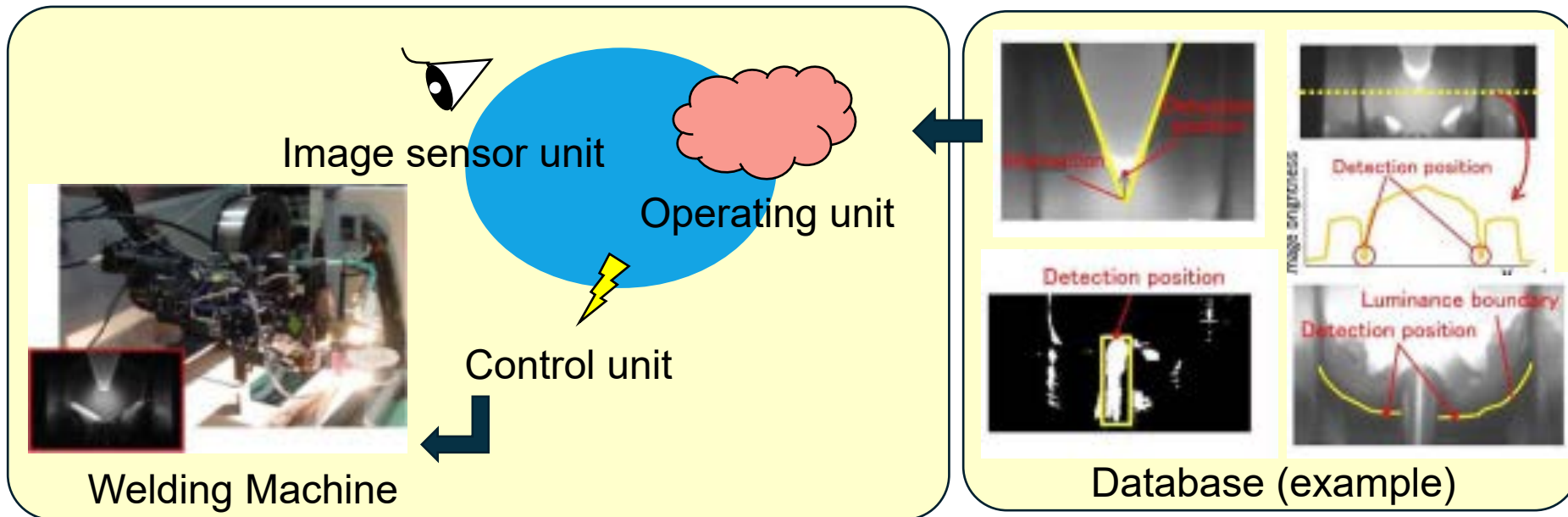


# Effects of application of ITER manufacturing technology


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<b>Improve of foundation technology</b>	<b>For Special stainless material (hard-to cut and welding- high N contain)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Improve welding condition and welding material including manufacturing process</li> <li>▪ Improve and optimize machining condition based on trial results</li> </ul>	<b>Data base for newly material</b> <b>Applying for Harsh environment device(Cryogenic, Aero space, Deep submergence device)</b>
<b>Establish of newly welding procedure</b>	<b>For TF Coil manufacturing,</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Improve technology by complex technology and applying dissimilar weld, full penetration weld</li> </ul>	<b>Apply for welded structure (Pressure vessel, Diverter, Vacuum vessel)</b>
<b>Improve of manufacturing technology for complicated shape</b>	<b>From results of mock up and analysis,</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Low deformation welding process</li> <li>▪ High efficiency 5 axis machining for large machine</li> </ul>	<b>Improve of Designing and manufacturing process for complicated shape</b> <b>Apply for component (large-precise-complicated shape) and Vacuum vessel</b>
<b>Cooperation with International project</b>	<b>Obtain valuable experience of global project for young engineer.</b>	<b>Obtain much knowledge and engage in global project based on ITER experience</b>

# Automated Welding Machine with Machine Learning



**Machine Learning on Skilled welding Operator**

施行例



**The machine learning welding technology will be applied for Future Nuclear and Advanced Field machine manufacturing also by utilizing database accumulated in ITER TF Coil welds.**



Our high-quality manufacturing technology and obtained much experience based on ITER manufacturing should innovate the newly advanced technology for Cryogenic, Aero space, Deep submergence field



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